

**Problem Set 10** (due Friday, 27.06.2014 in the lecture)

## QUESTIONS

- (Q1) What is the Boltzmann Stoßzahlansatz? What are the underlying assumptions?
- (Q2) What does a Fokker-Planck equation describe?
- (Q3) Under which circumstances is a fluid description of plasma adequate, under which conditions a Vlasov treatment?

## (10.1) TWO-STREAM-INSTABILITY: MAXIMUM GROWTH RATE

We found for the one-dimensional two-stream-instability dispersion relation

$$1 = \frac{\omega_{p\alpha}^2}{(\omega - ku_{\alpha 0})^2} + \frac{\omega_{p\beta}^2}{(\omega - ku_{\beta 0})^2}.$$

Calculate the maximum growth rate  $\omega_i$  (i.e., the imaginary part of the complex frequency  $\omega$ , taking  $k$  real) for the case of two counter-streaming electron beams  $n_{\alpha 0} = n_{\beta 0}$  and  $u_{\alpha 0} = -u_{\beta 0}$ .

## (10.2) TWO-STREAM-INSTABILITY: MAXIMUM SPATIAL GROWTH

Show that for the conditions outlined in the lecture notes the maximum spatial growth  $k_i$  (i.e., imaginary part of complex  $k$ , taking  $\omega$  real) occurs at the frequency

$$\omega_{\text{max.growth}} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \omega_p \frac{u_{\beta 0} + u_{\alpha 0}}{|u_{\beta 0} - u_{\alpha 0}|}.$$